

## ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

A porous structure or surface-roughened structure impregnated with fine bone powder is usable as an artificial bone or artificial dental root. The porous structure has communicating macro-pores having an average diameter of 100-1000  $\mu\text{m}$  open on its entire outer surface at a density of 1 or more per an area of 1000  $\mu\text{m} \times 1000 \mu\text{m}$ , and fine communicating pores or recesses having an average diameter of 0.005-50  $\mu\text{m}$  open in the communicating macro-pores at a density of 1 or more per an area of 50  $\mu\text{m} \times 50 \mu\text{m}$ . The surface-roughened structure has fine recesses having an average diameter of 0.005-50  $\mu\text{m}$  and an average depth of 0.005-50  $\mu\text{m}$  open on its entire outer surface at a density of 1 or more per an area of 50  $\mu\text{m} \times 50 \mu\text{m}$ .